

Flashback



Year 2
Explanation



Year 2 Explanation

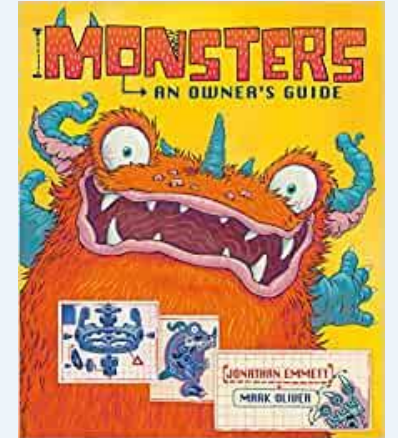
- Simple sentences with a capital letter and full stop
- Use co-ordinating conjunction 'and' 1
- Use co-ordinating conjunction 'and' 2
- Use of question mark 1
- Use of question mark 2
- Use exclamation mark 1
- Use exclamation mark 2
- Present and past tense verbs
- What is a verb?
- Present and past tense verbs

What is an explanation text?

Can you think of an explanation text that you have written or read?

Explanation Writing

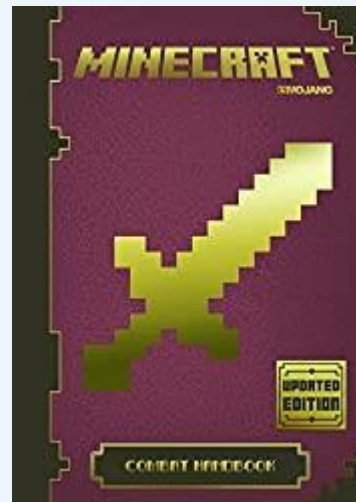
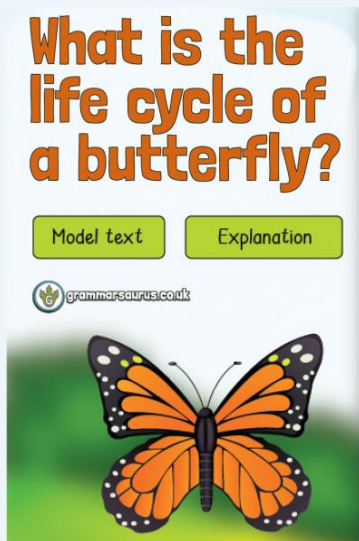
Explanation texts tell us how or why something happens. They describe a process and they also give reasons.



What is an explanation text?

Purpose: to explain how something works or why something occurs

Can you think of an explanation text that you have read?



1

Use a question title.



2

Write an introduction.



3

Use facts to explain.



4

Put information in a logical order.



5

Include a picture to support the explanation



Features of an explanation text?

Name two features of an explanation text.

Structure and Language			
use a question title?			✓
write an introduction?			✓
use facts to explain how something works or why something happens?			✓
put information into ordered section.			✓
include a picture to explain something.			✓

What are the 4 questions that we should consider when writing explanation texts?

How?

Why?

When?

Where?

Why do we write explanation texts?

We use explanation writing to help people who want to **understand a process**.

The text should answer any **how, why, when** or **where** questions that they might have.



1 Use a question title.



2 Write an introduction.



3 Use facts to explain.



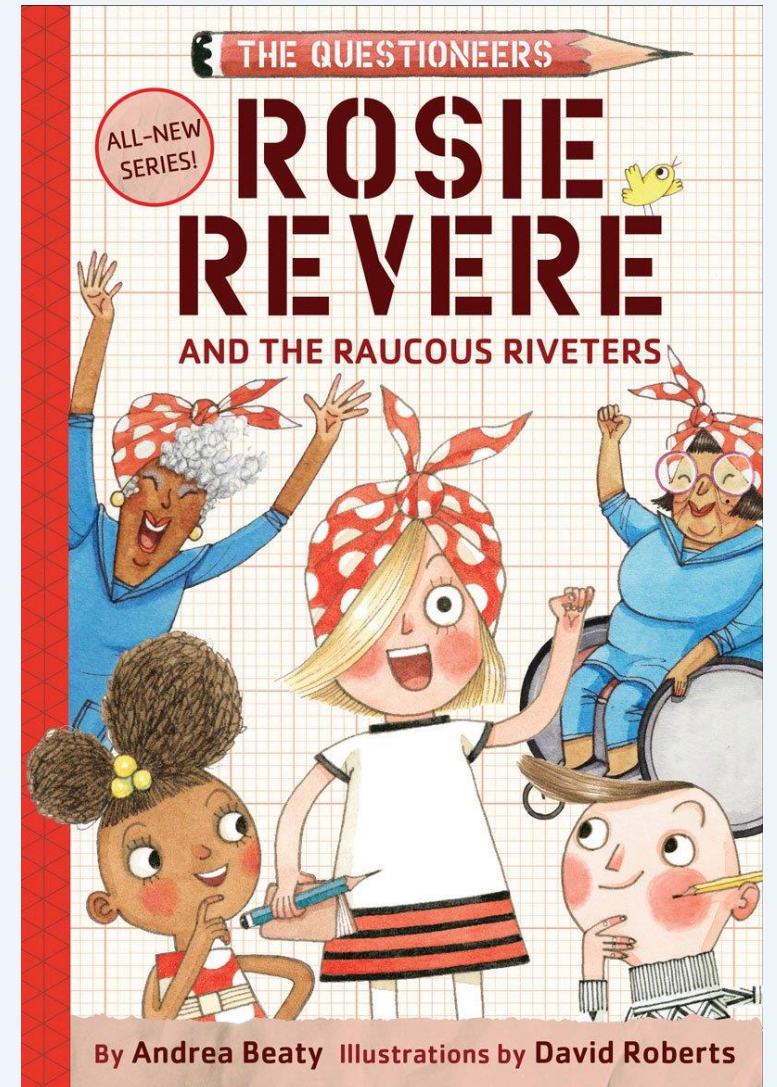
4 Put information in a logical order.



5 Include a picture to support the explanation



True or false – are these features of Explanation text



Have you got
any top tips to
help make your
explanation
texts more
interesting?

Top Tips!

Interest the reader

Add interesting facts and exclamations to make your writing interesting. Make sure that they are related to the subject of your explanation!

The Sun is 149,600,000km from the Earth!

The first mechanical computer was invented in 1822. Amazing!

Make it relevant

Try to make the subject of your explanation writing relevant to the person reading it. You could use some of the following phrases...

Did you know...?

Have you ever...?

What do you think about that?

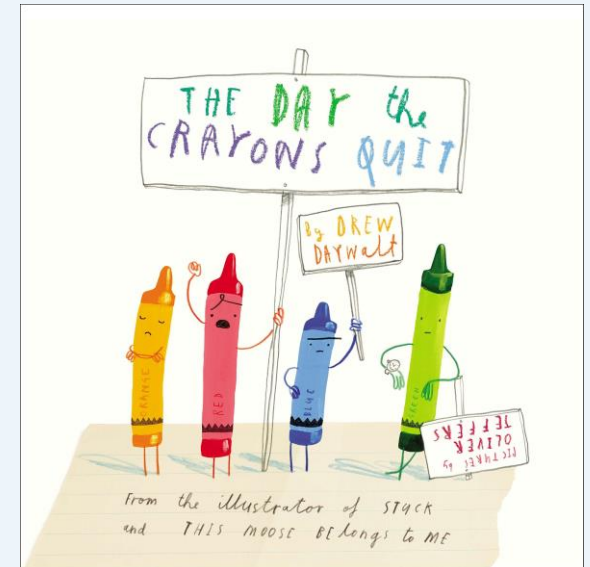
So now you know...



Flashback

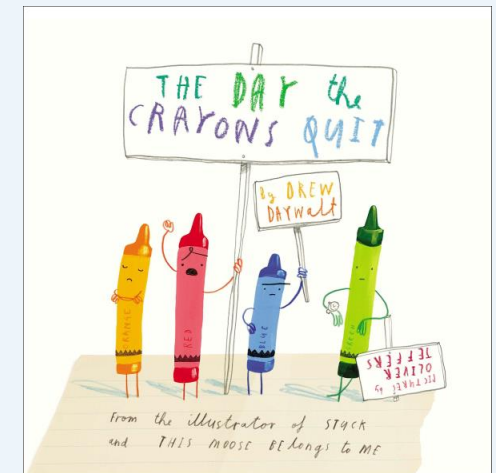


Year 2 Narrative



Year 1 Narrative

- What type of stories do you know?
- Simple sentences
- Extending sentences to include 'and'
- Simple present tense
- Correct the sentence 1
- Correct the sentence 2
- Order the sentences



What types of stories do you know?

What is another name for a story? F_____n

What features do you need in a story?

Choose from below:

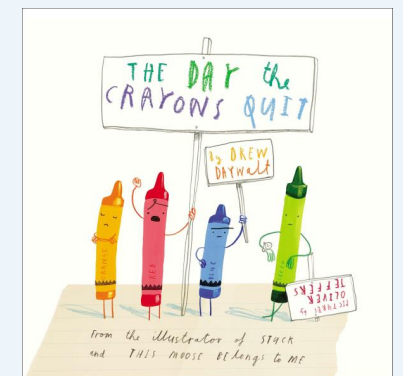
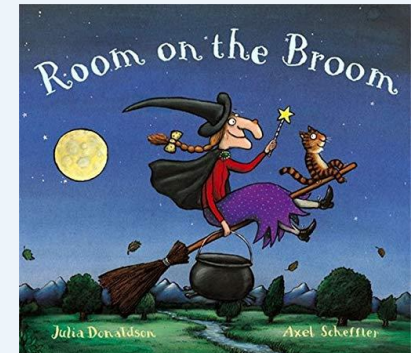
tick if true

cross for false



characters plot something exciting happens

a start a middle an ending ends with 'The End'



Simple sentences

Put the sentence into order to make sense.

What does a simple sentence need to have?

Extend the sentences using conjunction 'and'

Capital letter

Full stop

Conjunction

riding wolf the hiding was
red from little hood

forest was the with rows of
tall trees covered green



Extending sentences to add 'and'

Why do we add 'and' to sentences?

Extend the sentence to make it more exciting.

Capital letter

Full stop

Conjunction 'and'

Little Red Riding Hood stared at Grandma and ...

Jack began to climb the beanstalk and ...

Simple present tense words

What does present tense mean?

looked

skipped

What is a verb?

Find the present tense for these verbs?

strolled

walked

get

Correct the sentence 1

the big bad wolf
hid behind the
enormous tree
and watched little
red riding hood
walk towards the
cottage



Correct the sentence 2

little red riding
hood skipped
happily through
the woods



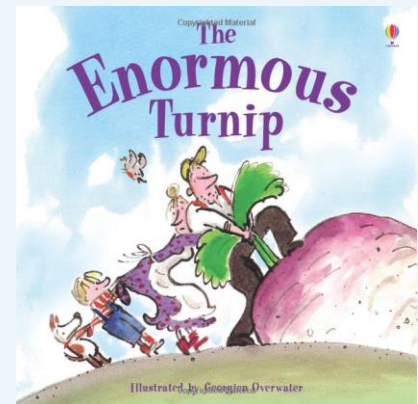
Order the sentences

Then the seeds began to grow and grow and grow.

One day the farmer planted the seeds.

The farmer pulled and pulled but he could not pull the turnip out of the ground.

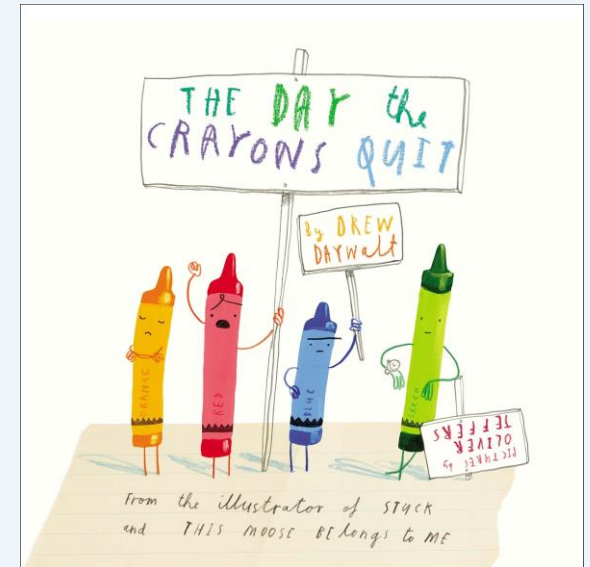
Finally with some help from his many friends the turnip was pulled out of the ground.



Flashback

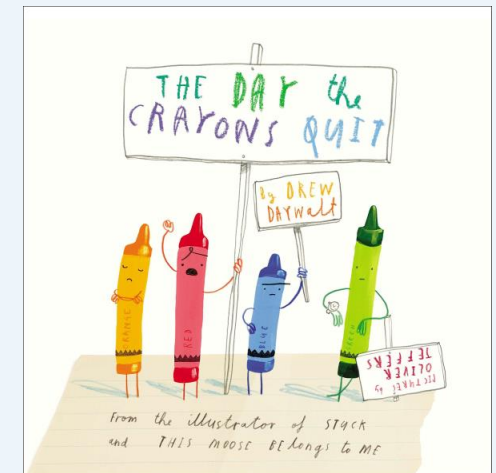


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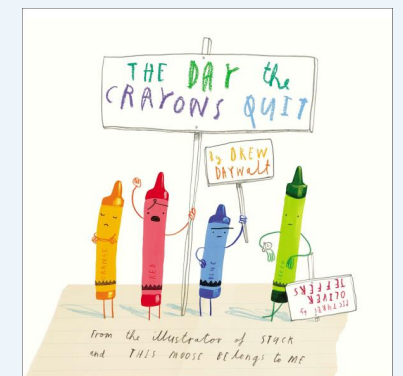
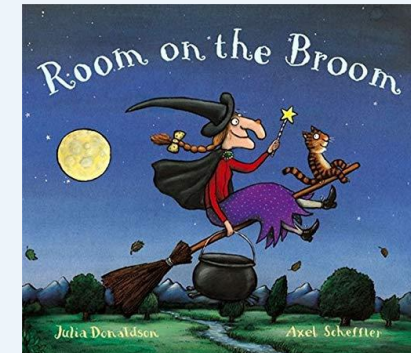
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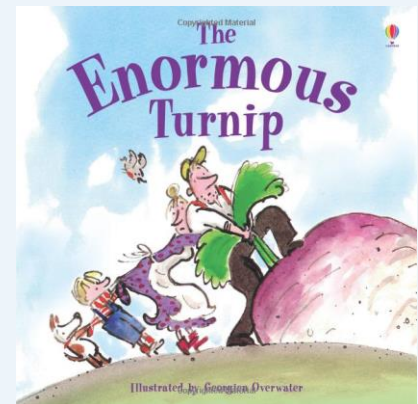
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Flashback



Year 2
Non-chronological
Reports




Year 1 Non-chronological Reports

- What texts and books can you see?
- How many fact books do you know?
- Simple sentences 1
- Simple sentences 2
- Sort the tenses
- Correct the sentence 1
- Correct the sentence 2

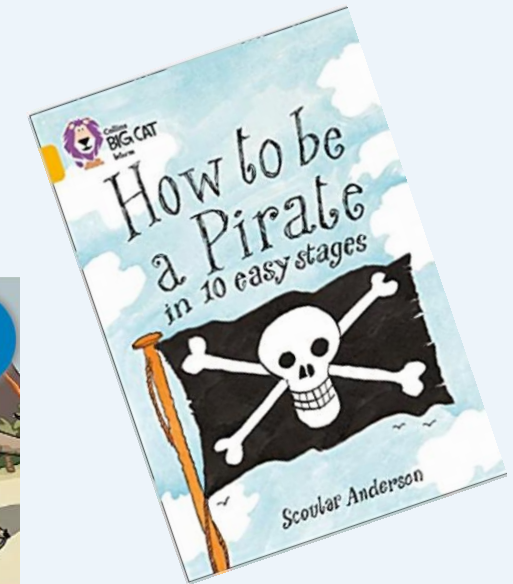
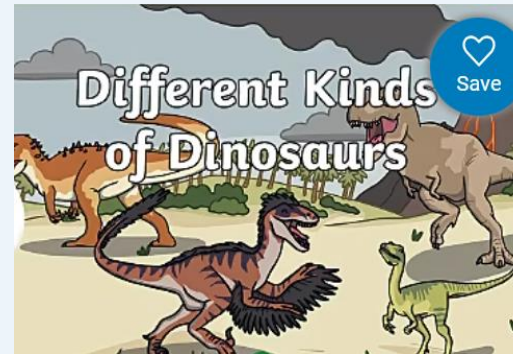
What type of book and texts can you see?

Castles



Fun Facts!

- A castle is where a lord or noble, such as a prince, lives.
- Castles have some similarities with palaces and fortresses.
- They used to use earth and timber to build castles, but now stone is used.



These are examples of non-chronological texts.

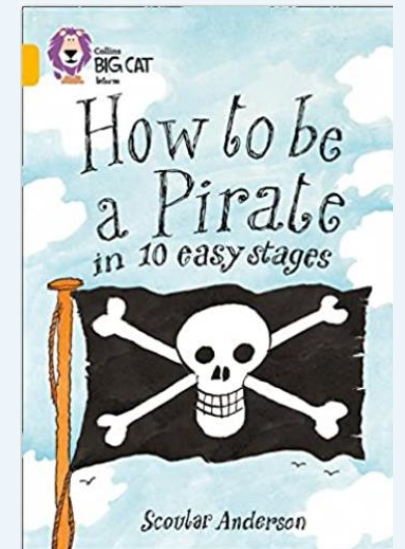
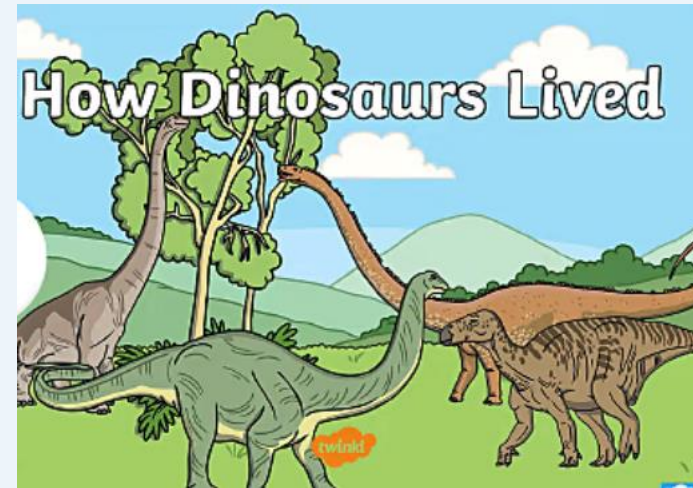
What does chronological mean?

In what other subject have you heard this word before?

What is the opposite of chronological?

How many fact books do you know?

Discuss as a class how many different non-fiction books they can name



Simple sentences 1

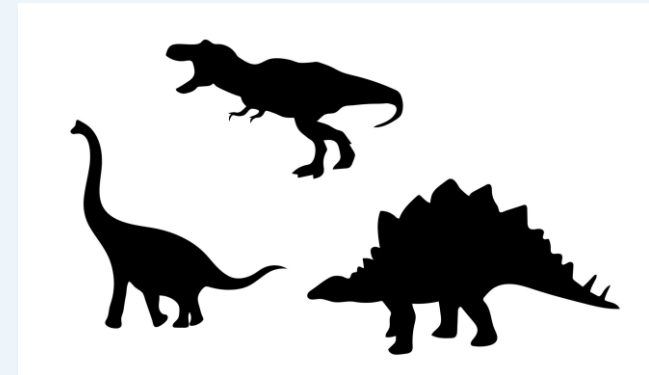
What does a simple sentence need to have?

Put the sentences into order to make sense.

Capital letter

Full stop

lived years
dinosaurs ago many



Simple sentences 2

What does a simple sentence
need to have?

have some long
beards black pirates

Put the sentences into order to
make sense.

Capital letter

Full stop



Sort words into past and present tense

What does present tense mean?

What does past tense mean?



shouted

sweep

sail

sailed

shout

swept

Correct the sentence 1 – what is missing?

**blackbeard
had a long
beard which he
tied with
ribbons**



Correct the sentence 2 – what is missing?

some pirates
had a wooden
leg and a hook
for a hand



Flashback



Year 2
Recount



Year 1 Recount

- Retell events in time order
- Find time order words
- Simple sentences
- Past tense words



Retell events in time order



A trip to the Zoo

At the end of the day, we went home.

When we got there, we went to see the elephants.

First, I went to the zoo with my mum and dad.

After lunch, we fed the birds in the park.

Put the sentences in order to make sense?

Find time order words

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When we got there, I went to see the elephants.

First, I went to the zoo with my mum and dad.

After lunch, we fed the birds in the park.



Find the time order words?

Simple sentences

Put the sentences into order to make sense.

What does a simple sentence need to have?

Capital letter

Full stop

the mat sat on the cat

fast is the train



Who? What? Where? When?

Who did the activity?

Where did it all take place?

What did they do?

When did this happen?

Who? What? Where? When?

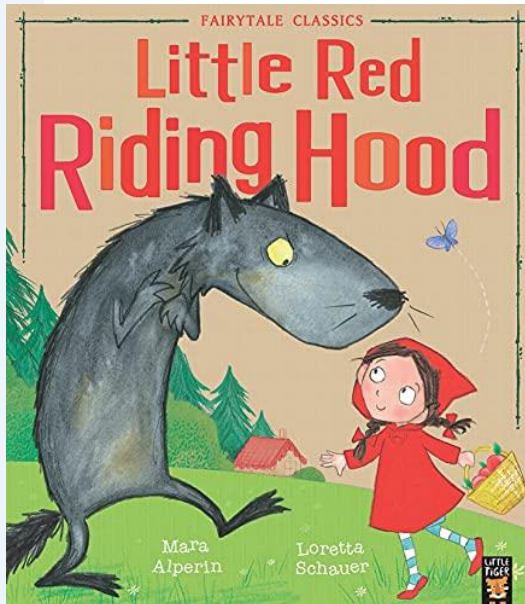
Explain what happened.

Who?

What?

Where?

When?



Little Red Riding Hood –
Who?
What?
Where?
When?

Past tense words

What does past tense mean?

Can you complete the past tense words?

- wash =
- pick =
- play =
- need =



wash

a) Tina wash _____ her hands.



pick

b) Fay pick _____ up the toys.



play

c) We _____ in the sand.



need

d) Jo _____ a drink.

Write in the past tense

The **simple past tense** is used to describe events which have already happened.

Simple Present Tense Verbs

brush
walk
play

Write the past tense to these words

brushed

walked

played

Write in the past tense.



Can you remember what a noun is?

In your pairs, find the noun/nouns in each of these sentences:

The boy loved playing football.

The horses galloped across the field.

The witch was creating a potion.



What is a Noun Phrase?

A phrase is a group of words that work together:

my cute puppy



A noun phrase is a group of words that have a noun as a key word:

The year two class



Work with your partner to find the noun phrase in each of these sentences.

The rain soaked them.

The strong wind nearly blew them over.

The road was long and winding.



Look at the last sentence and find the noun phrase

What is an adjective?

Name three adjectives

Can you expand these noun phrases by adding an adjective?

A _____ car.

A _____ house.

The _____ road.